

Forte mobilité des géniteurs de saumon entre affluents de la baie du Mont Saint Michel révélée par télémétrie

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DECOD, U3E, OFB (USM et SD)

JST MIAME 2024 : Errance, dispersion, métapopulation : les migrateurs
amphihalins dépassent les bornes !

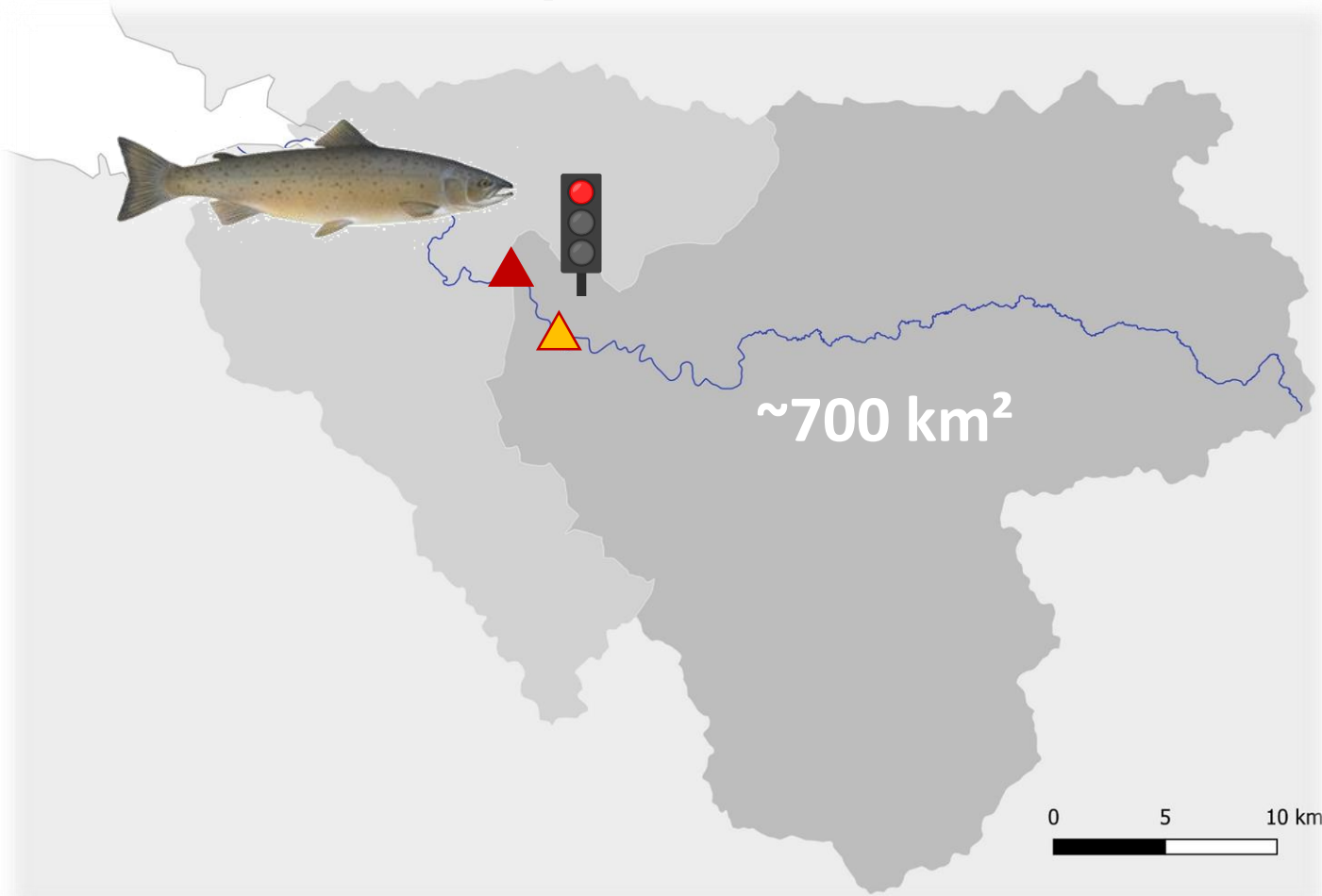
Contexte local : continuité écologique

Depuis 1919

Roche-qui-Boit (16m)



Vezins (36m)



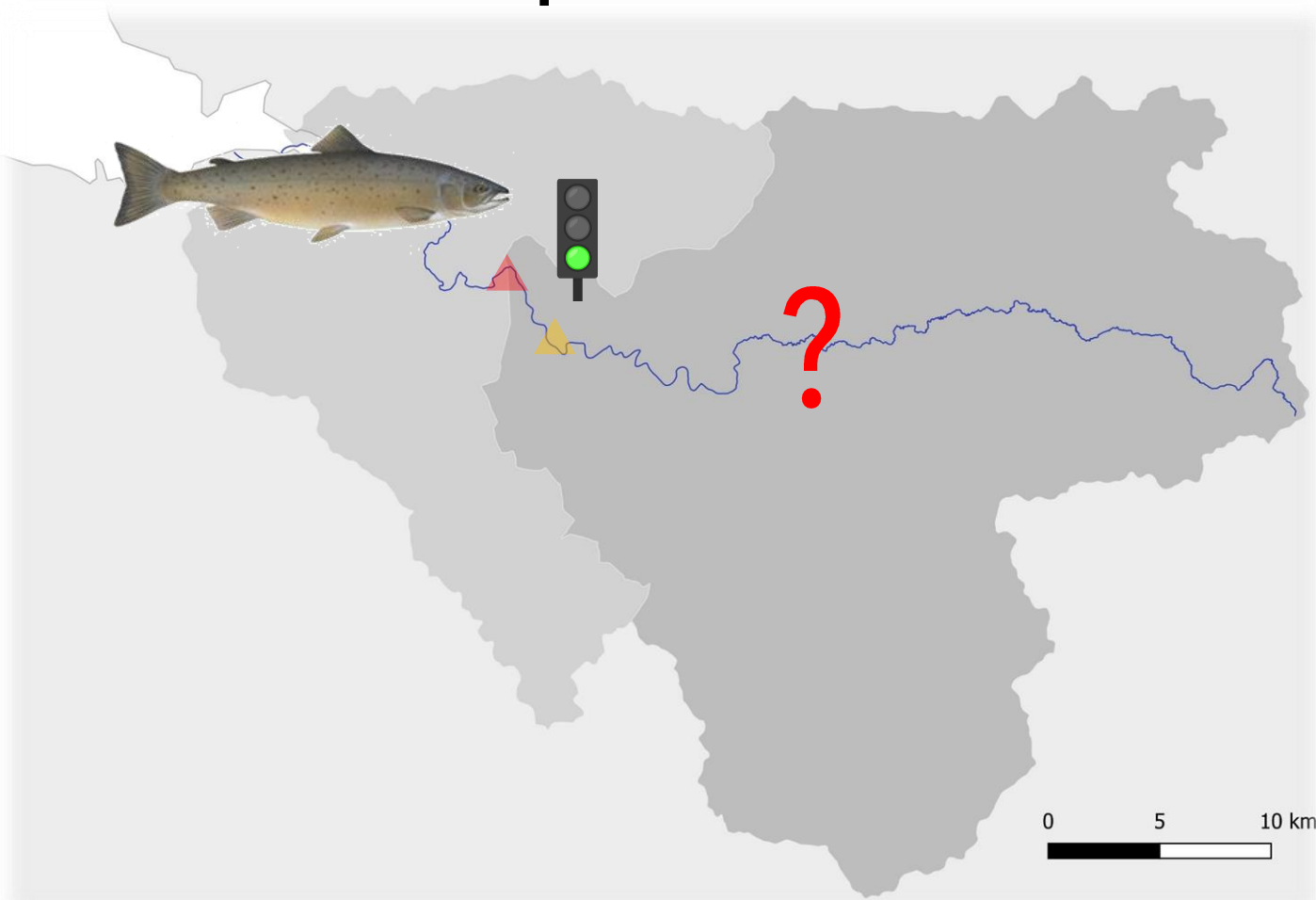
Contexte local : continuité écologique

Depuis 2022

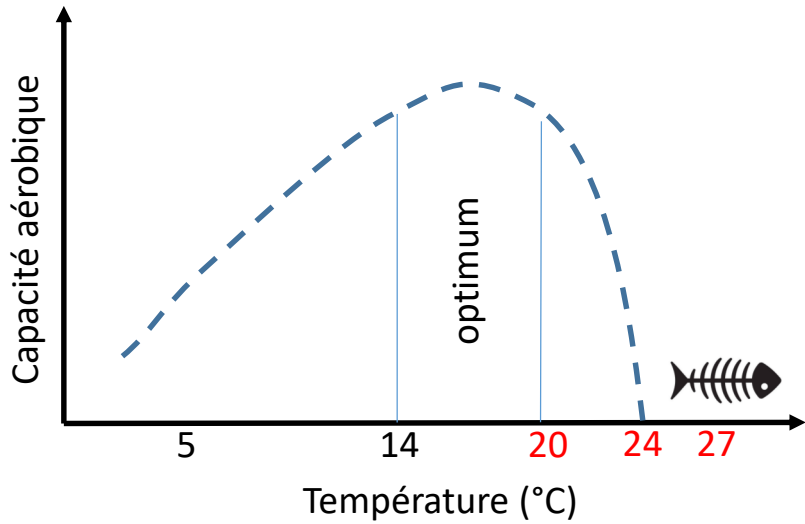
Roche-qui-Boit (16m)



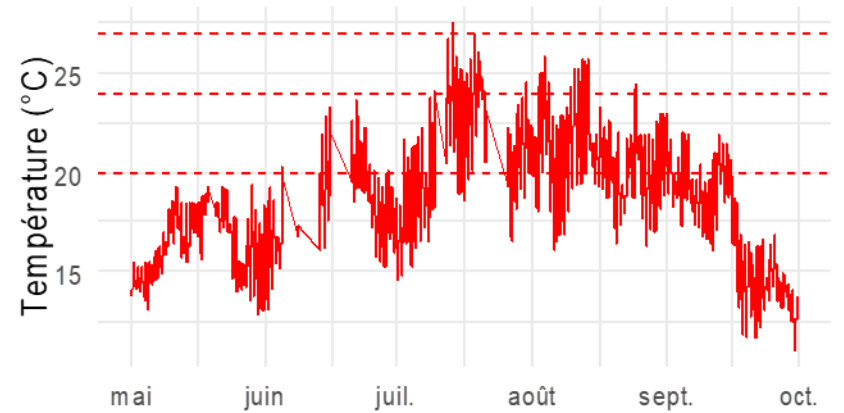
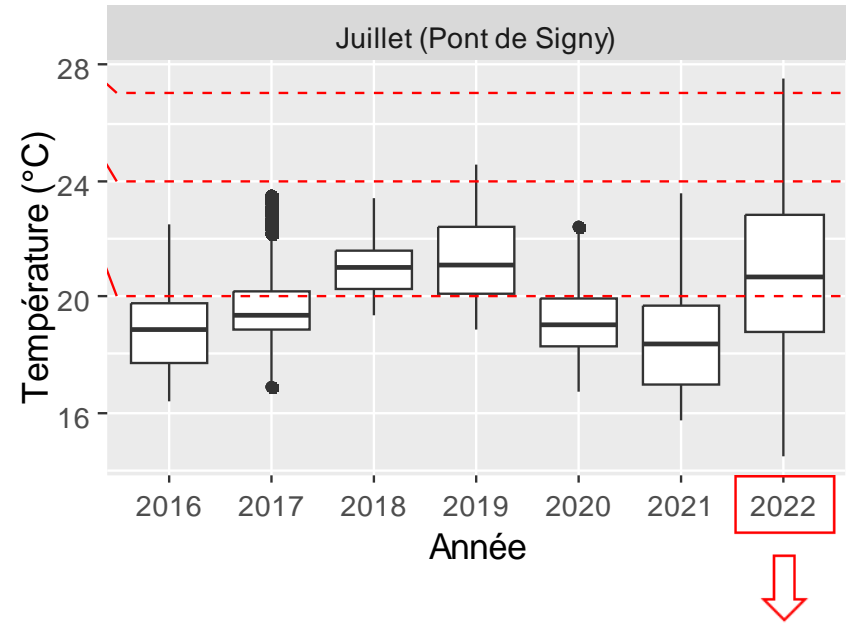
Vezins (36m)



Contexte global : changement climatique



(d'après la synthèse de Breau, 2013)



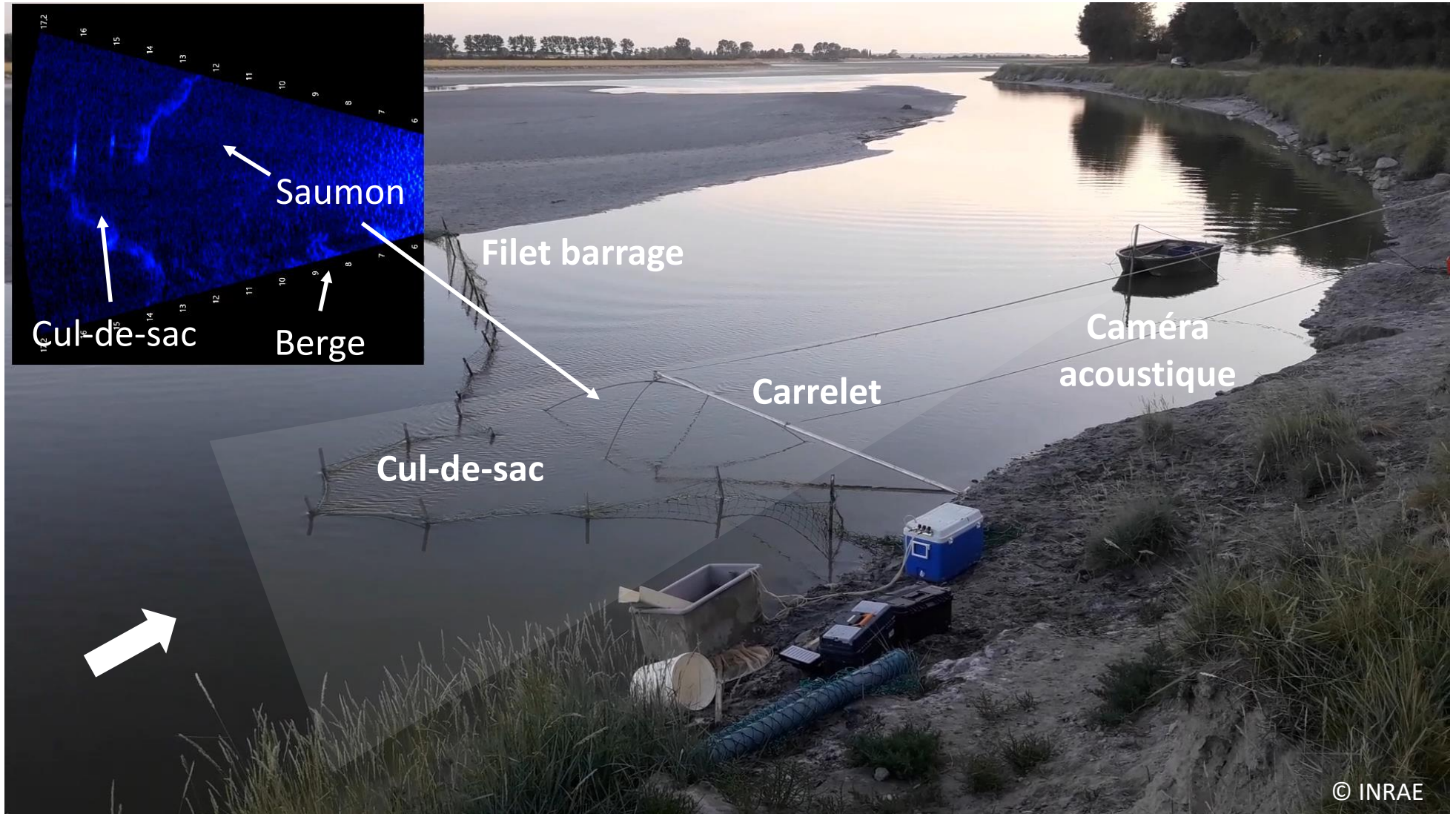
Contexte JST MIAME :

Errance, dispersion, métapopulation : les migrateurs amphihalins dépassent les bornes !



- Déplacements entre fleuves?
- Fréquence? Période?
- Signification écologique?

Méthode



1. marquage



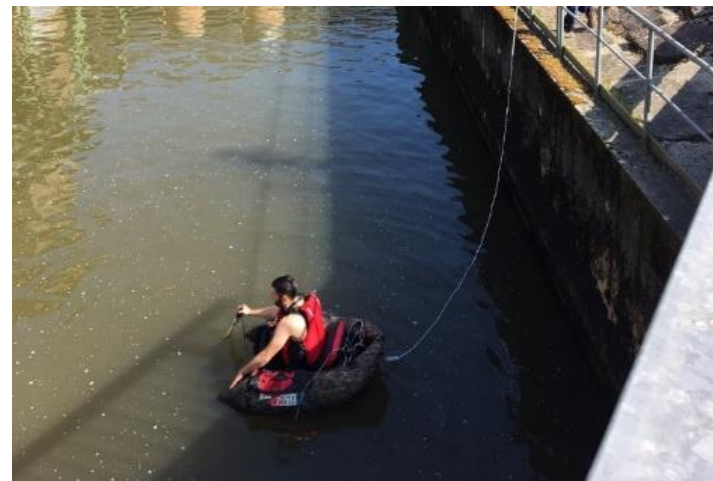
2. récepteurs fixes

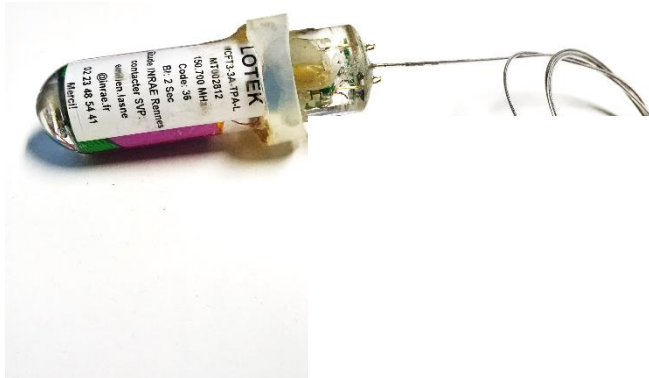


3. récepteurs mobiles

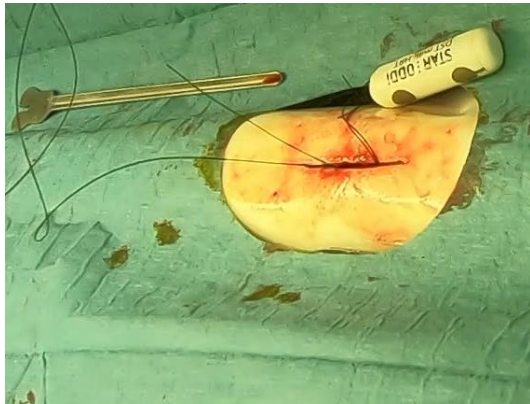
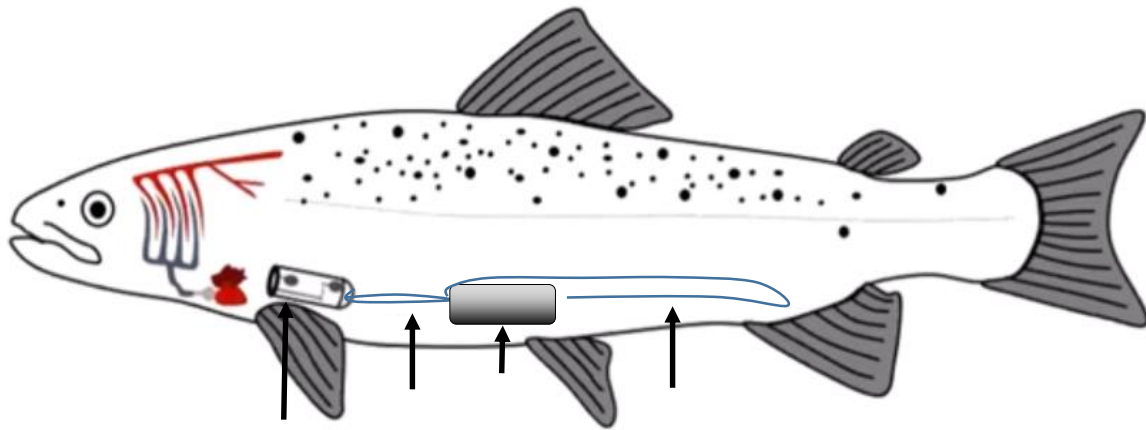


4. récup. des émetteurs





Localisation
+
Température
Activité (accéléromètre)
Pression -> profondeur



Localisation
+
Température
Activité (accéléromètre)
Pression -> profondeur





17/12/17/3



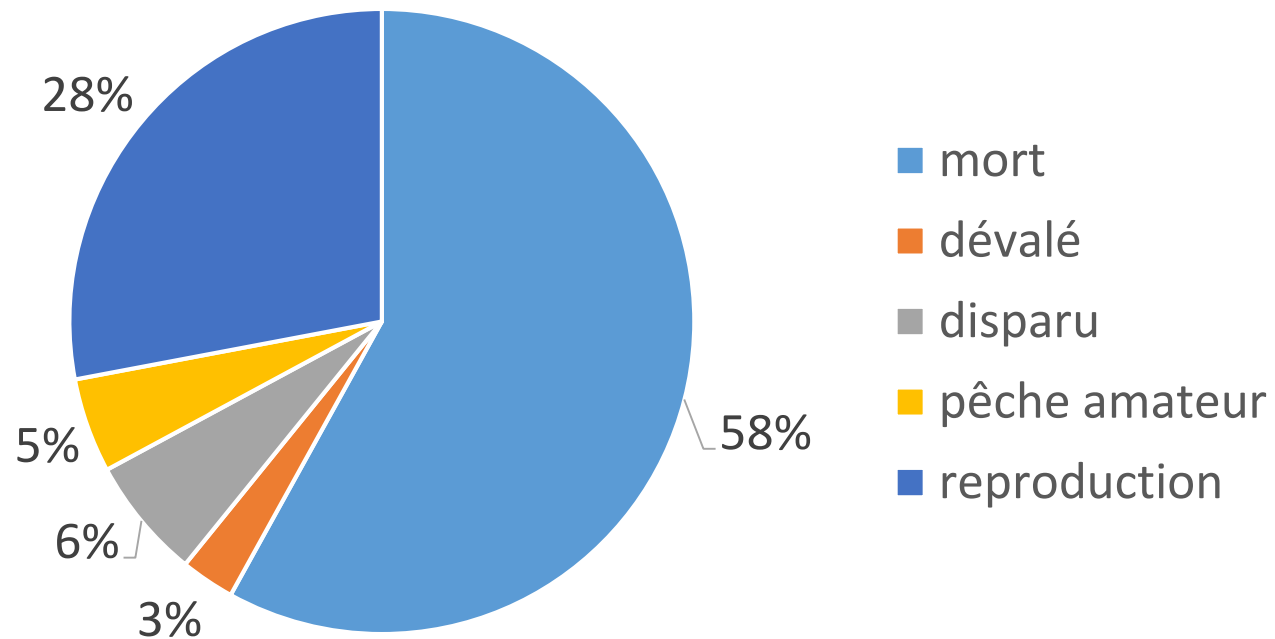
Fréquence cardiaque, ECG



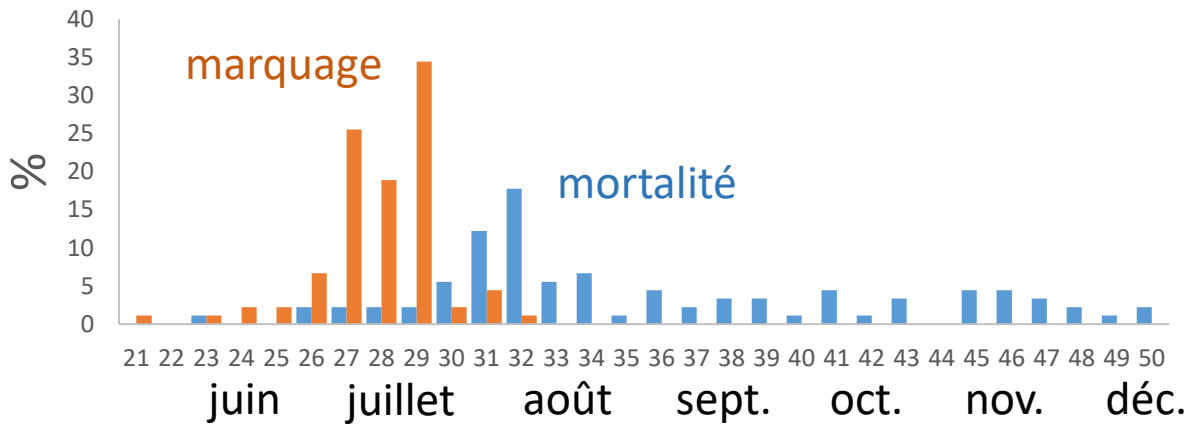
Synthèse des données disponibles

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| sessions de capture | 13 | 10 | 15 | >8 | >12 | >58 |
|  | 30 (8) | 34 (22) | 34 (23) | 18 (13) | 27 (16) | 143 (82) |
|  | - | - | - | 5 (2) | 14 (10) | 19 (12) |

Devenir des individus sur l'ensemble de la période 2019-2023 (n=143)



Periode de mortalité (n=90)

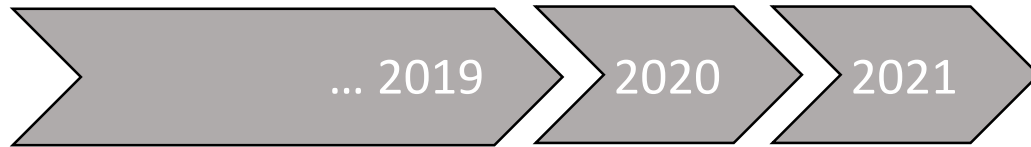


Durée de vie estimée (jours)

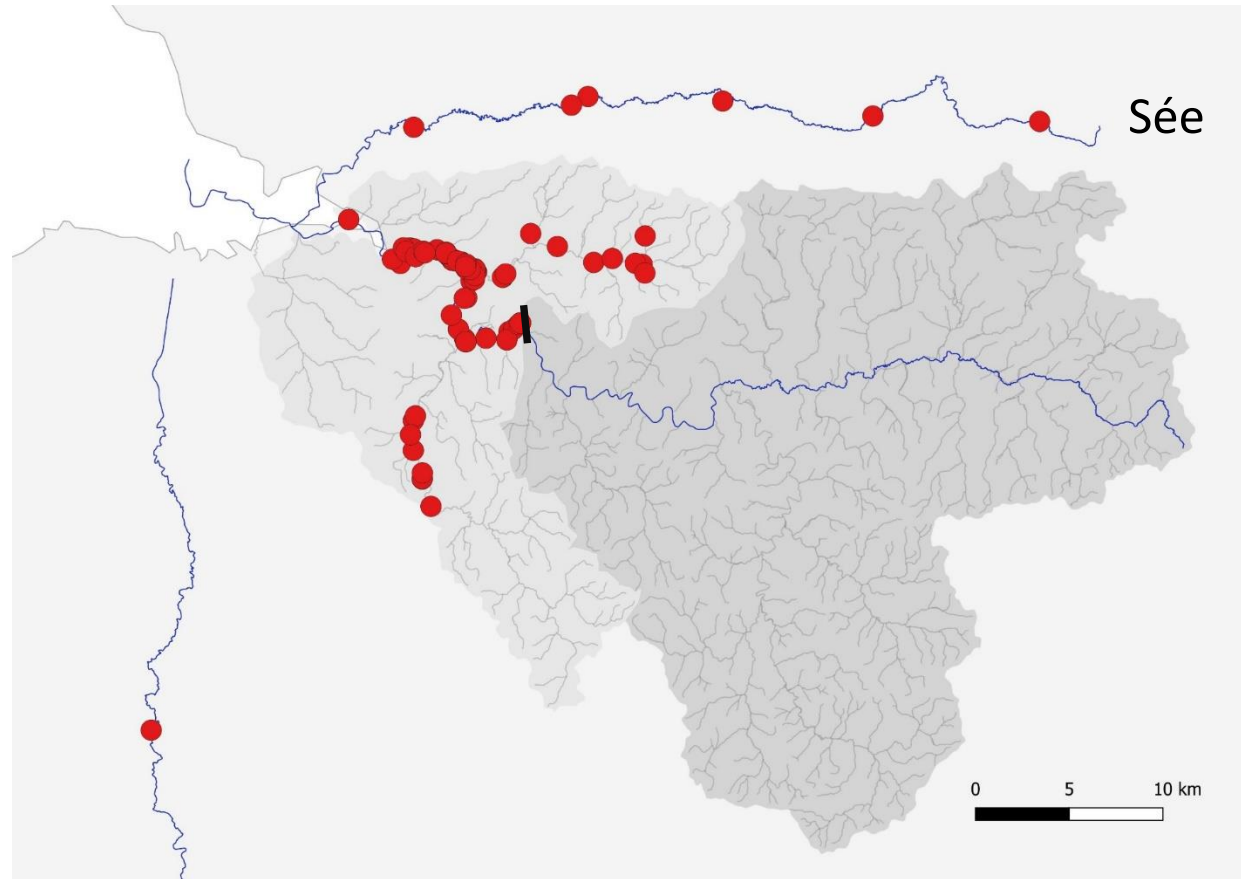
| | |
|---------|-----|
| Moyenne | 55 |
| Mediane | 40 |
| Q1 | 21 |
| Q3 | 86 |
| Min | 3 |
| Max | 157 |

Contexte local : continuité écologique

Avant arasement du dernier barrage



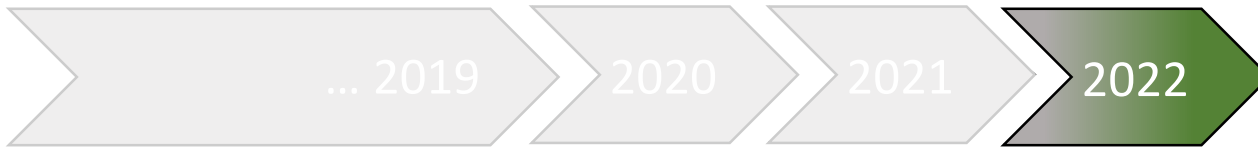
n = 98



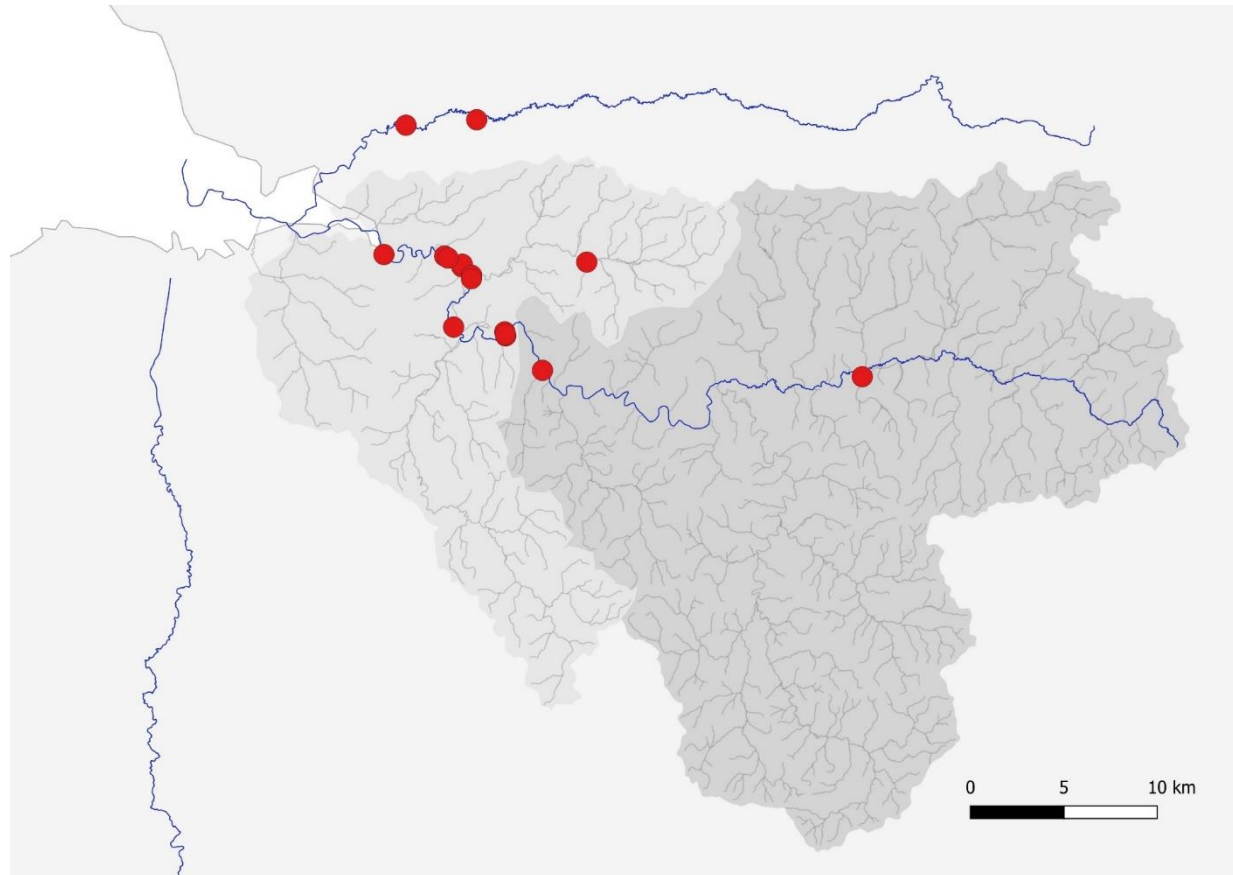
Couesnon

● Dernière détection des saumons marqués

L'année de l'arasement



n = 18

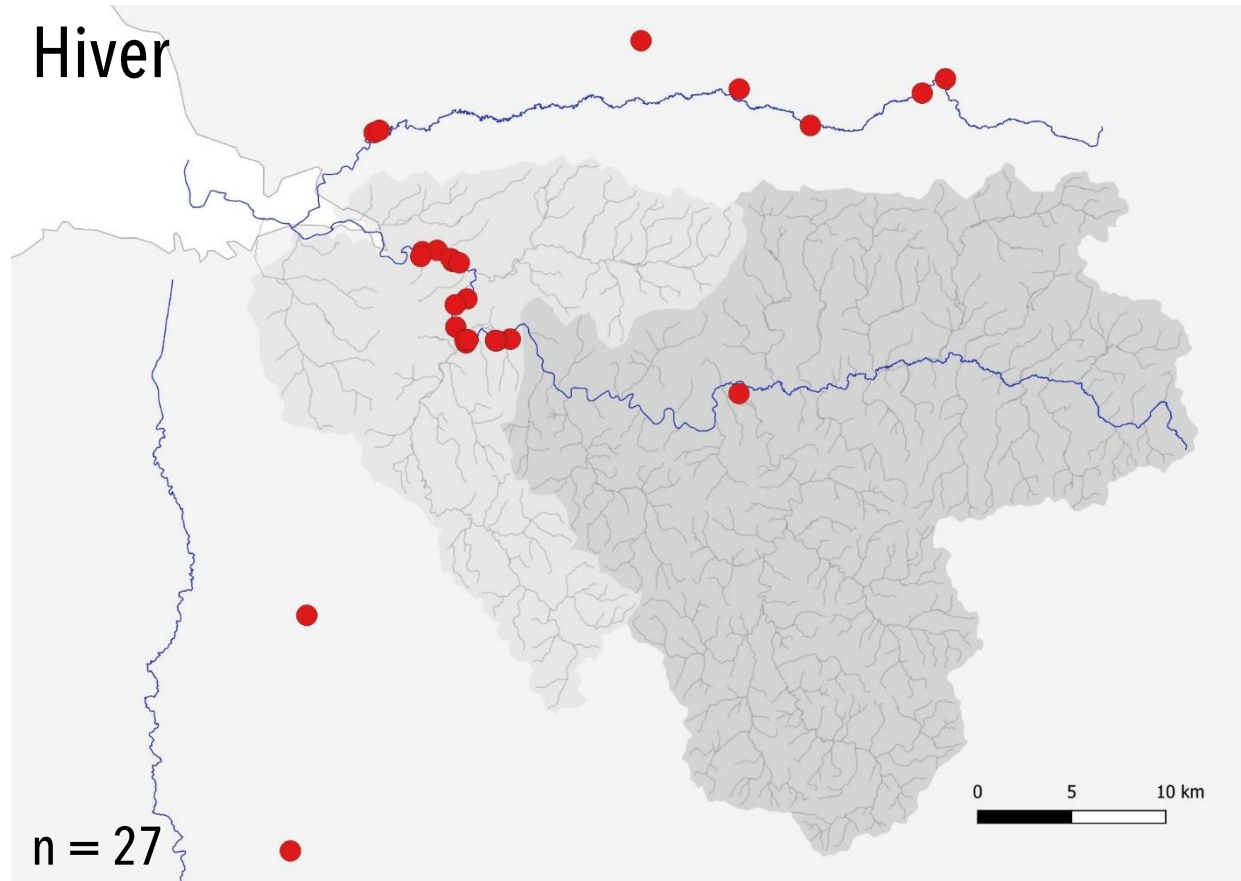


● Dernière détection des saumons marqués

L'année suivant l'arasement

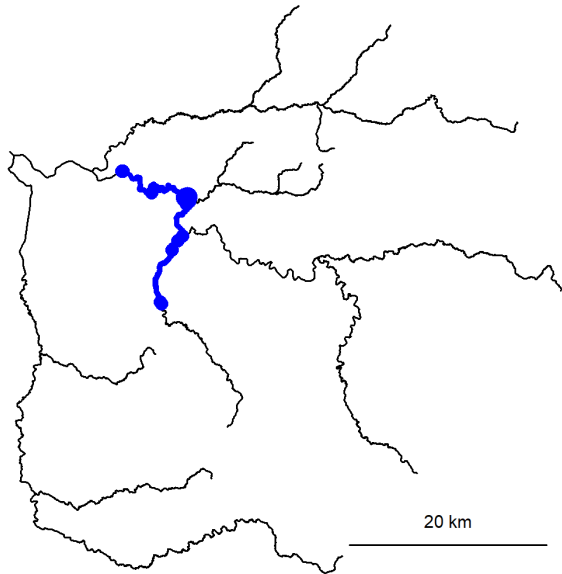
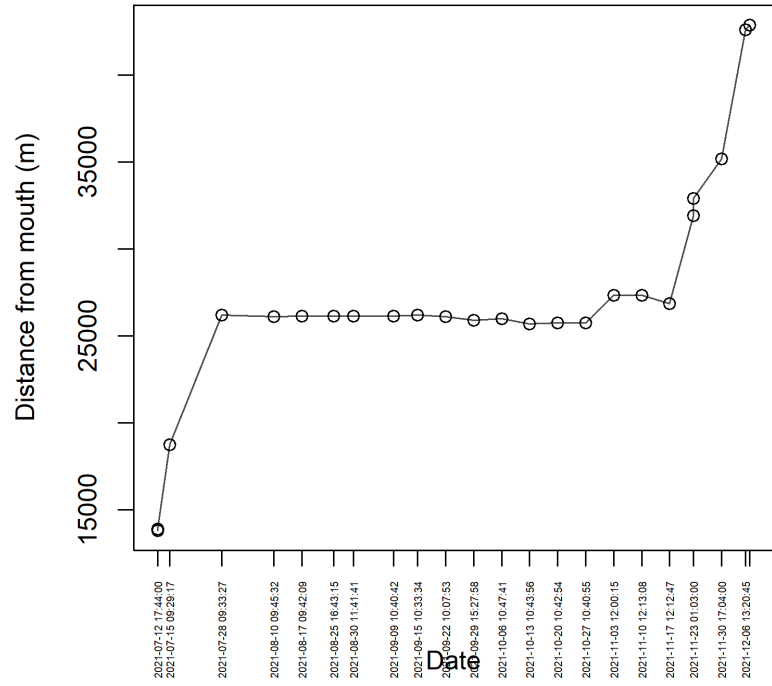


n = 27

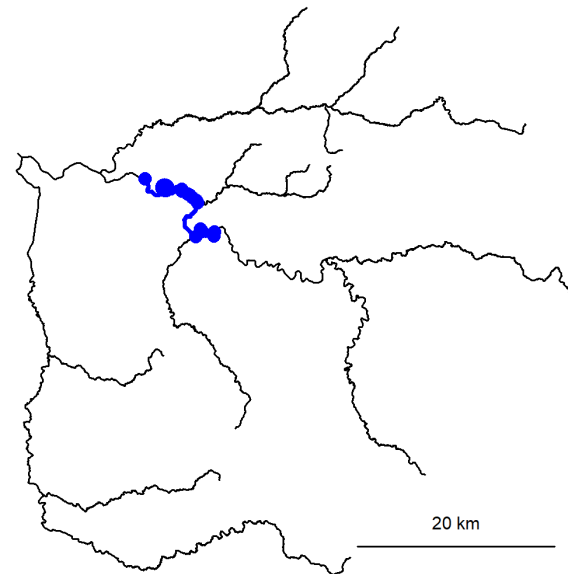
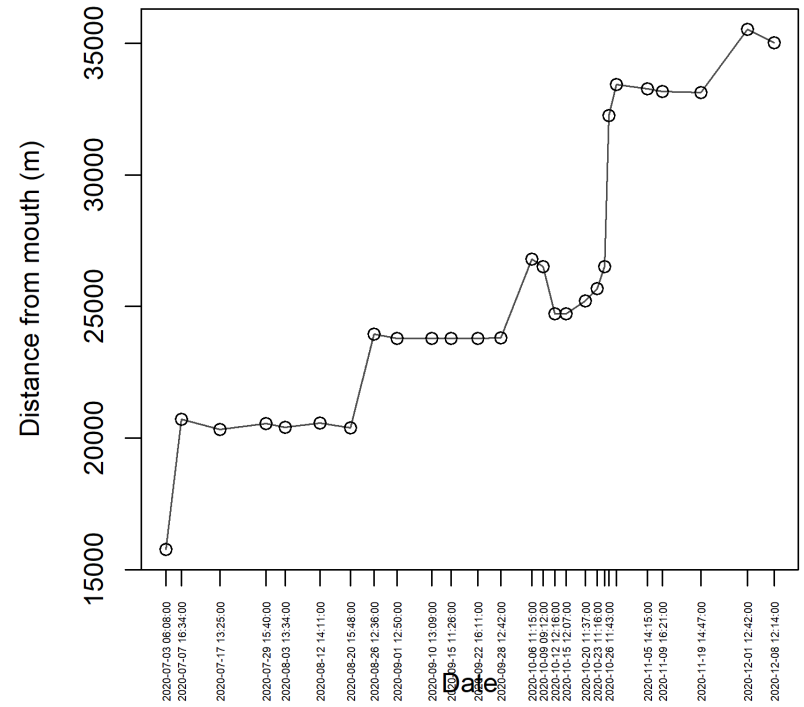


● Dernière détection des saumons marqués

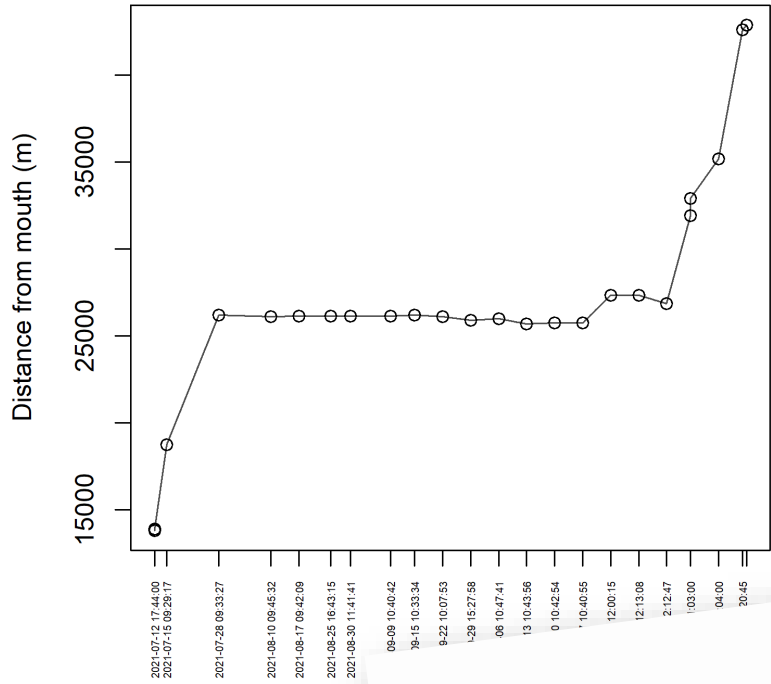
ID21-047



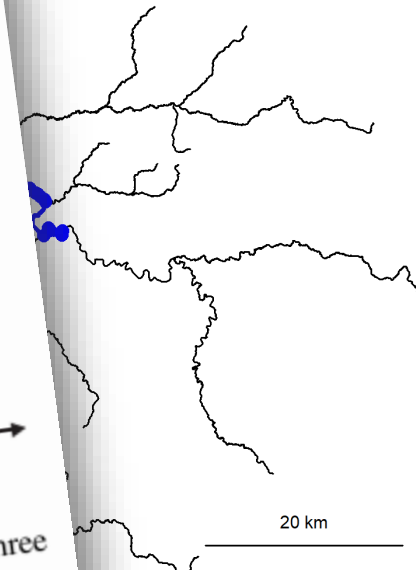
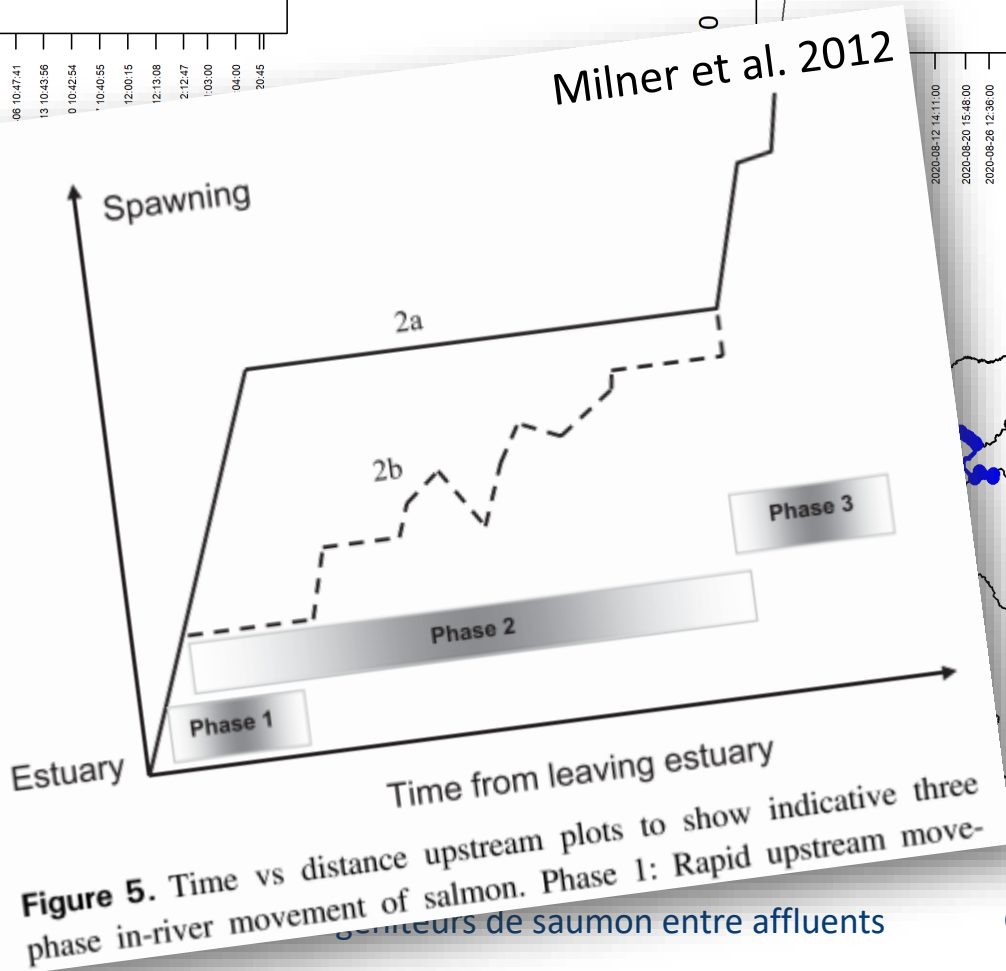
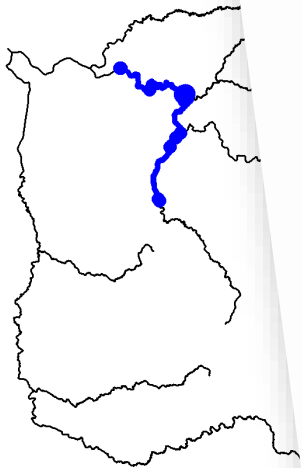
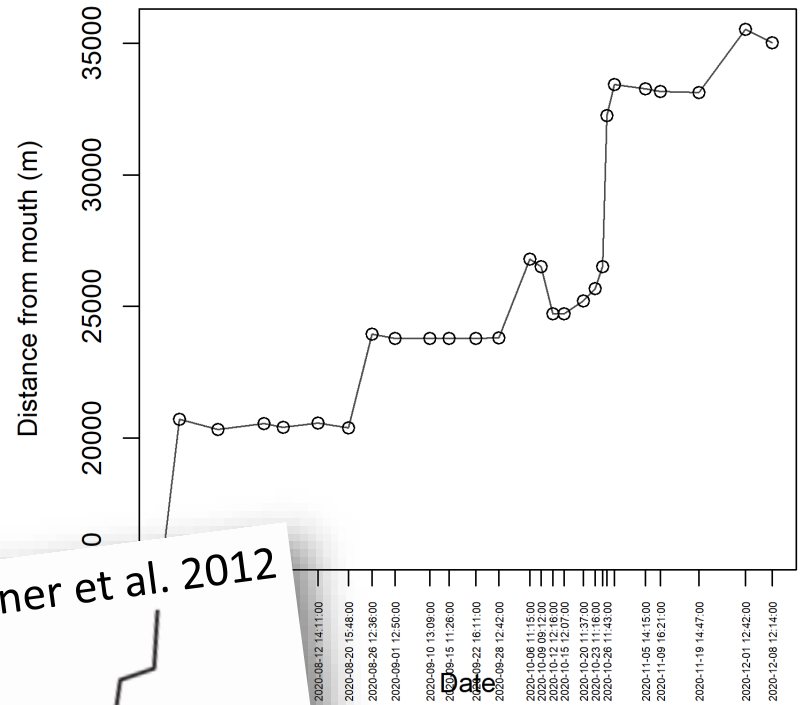
ID20-050



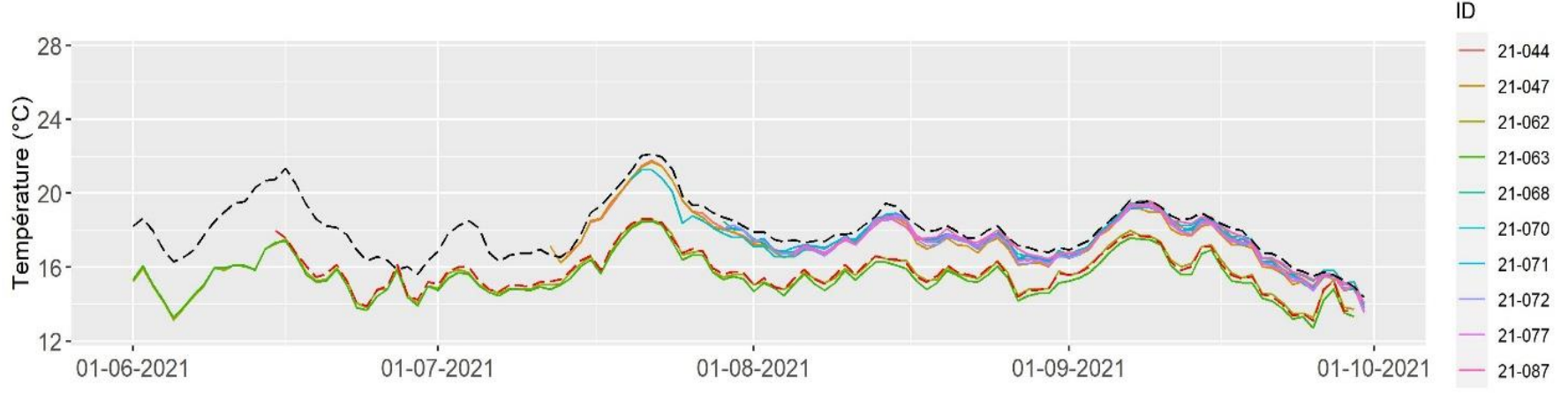
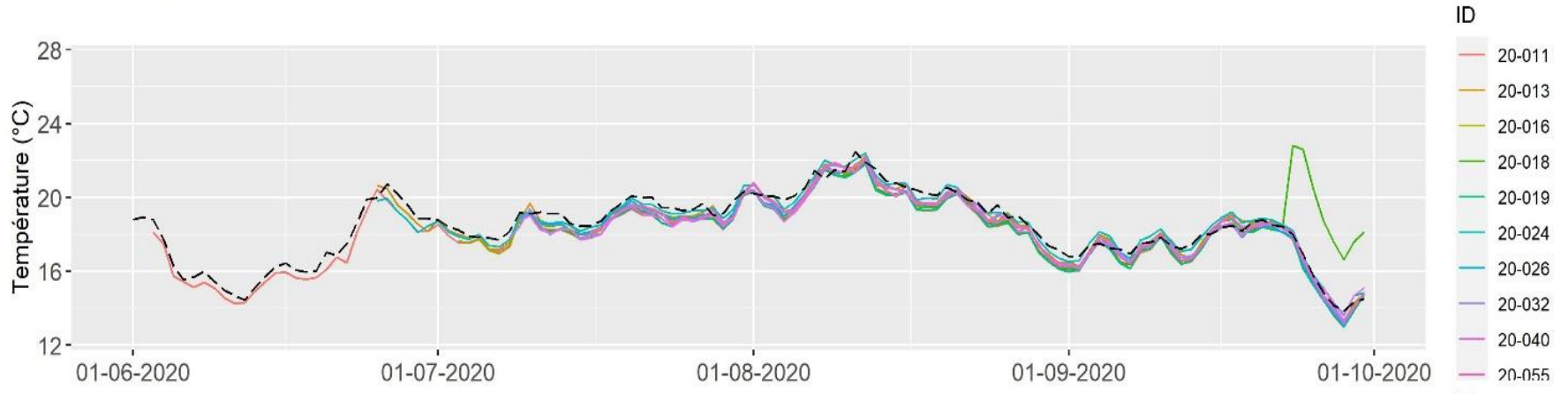
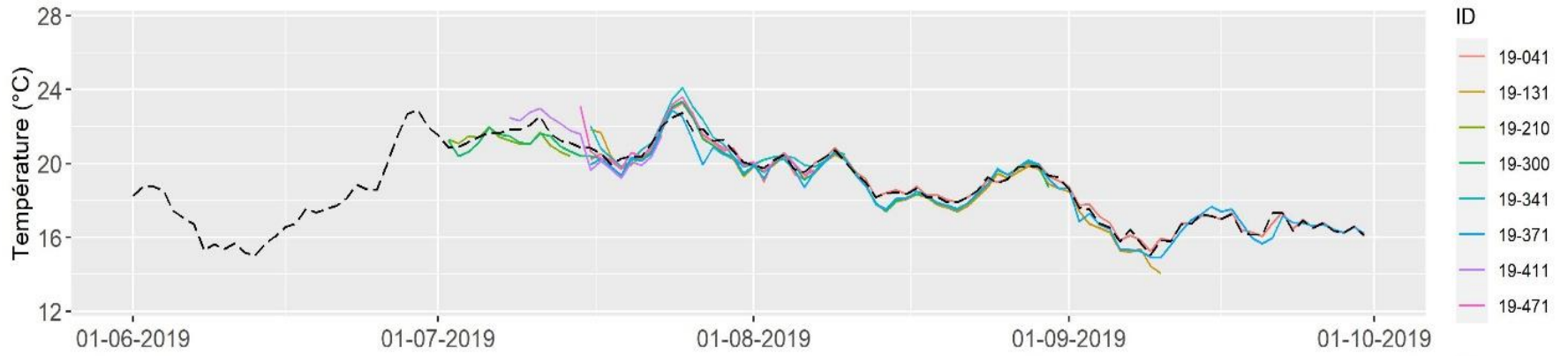
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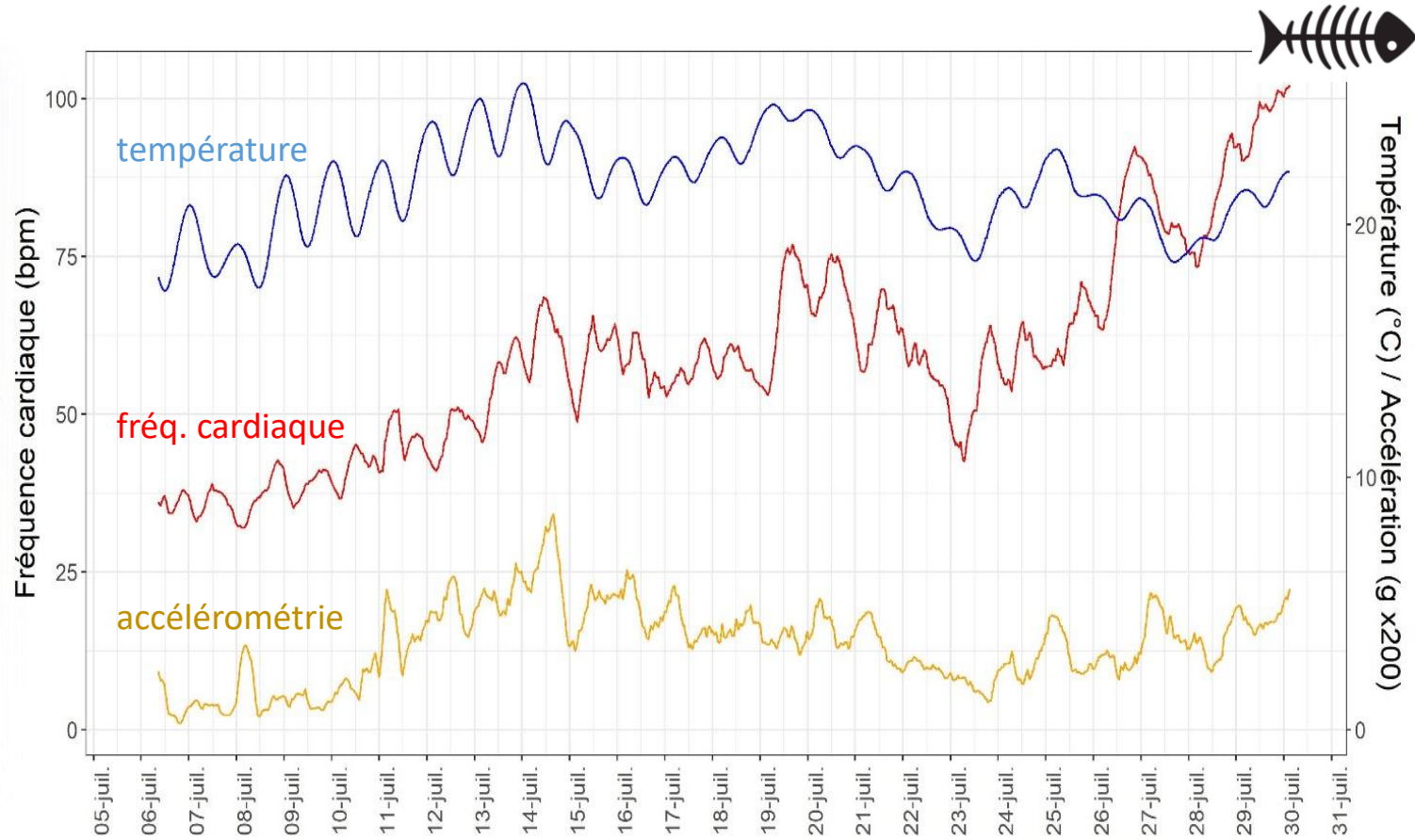
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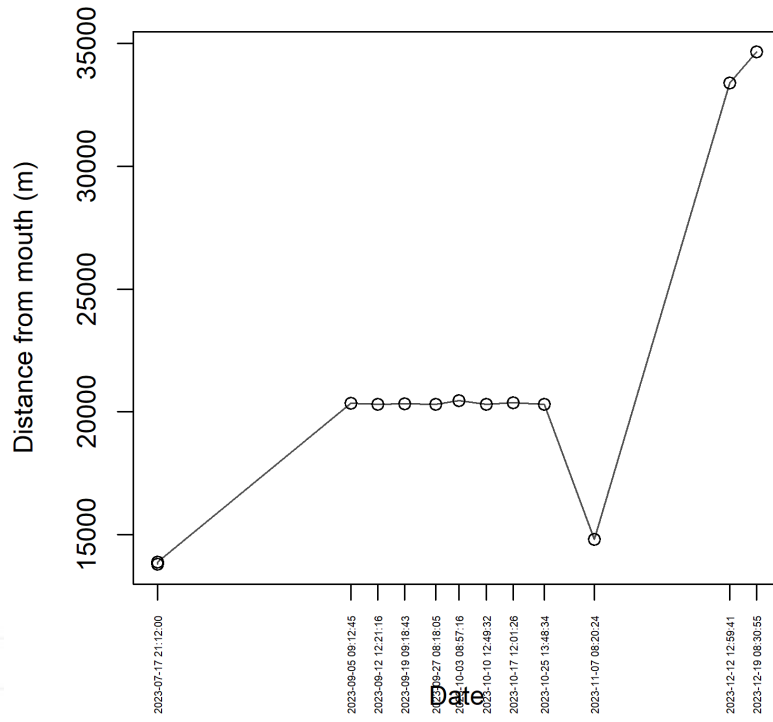
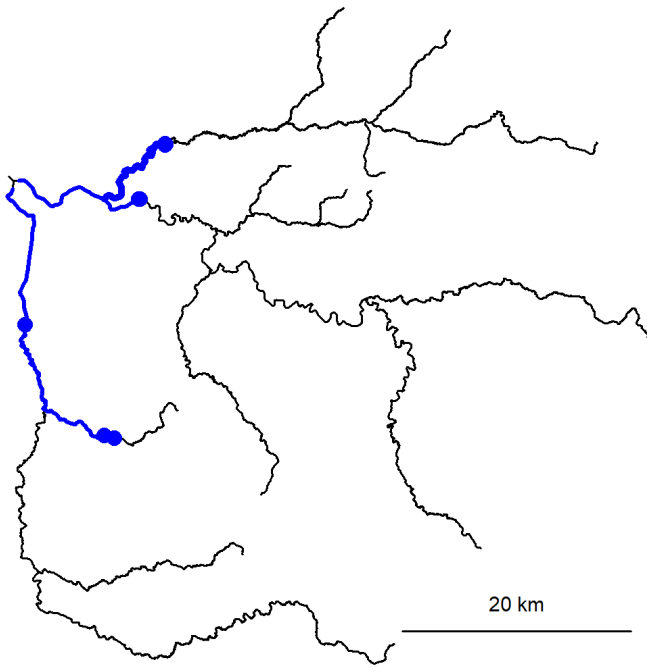
Contexte global : changement climatique



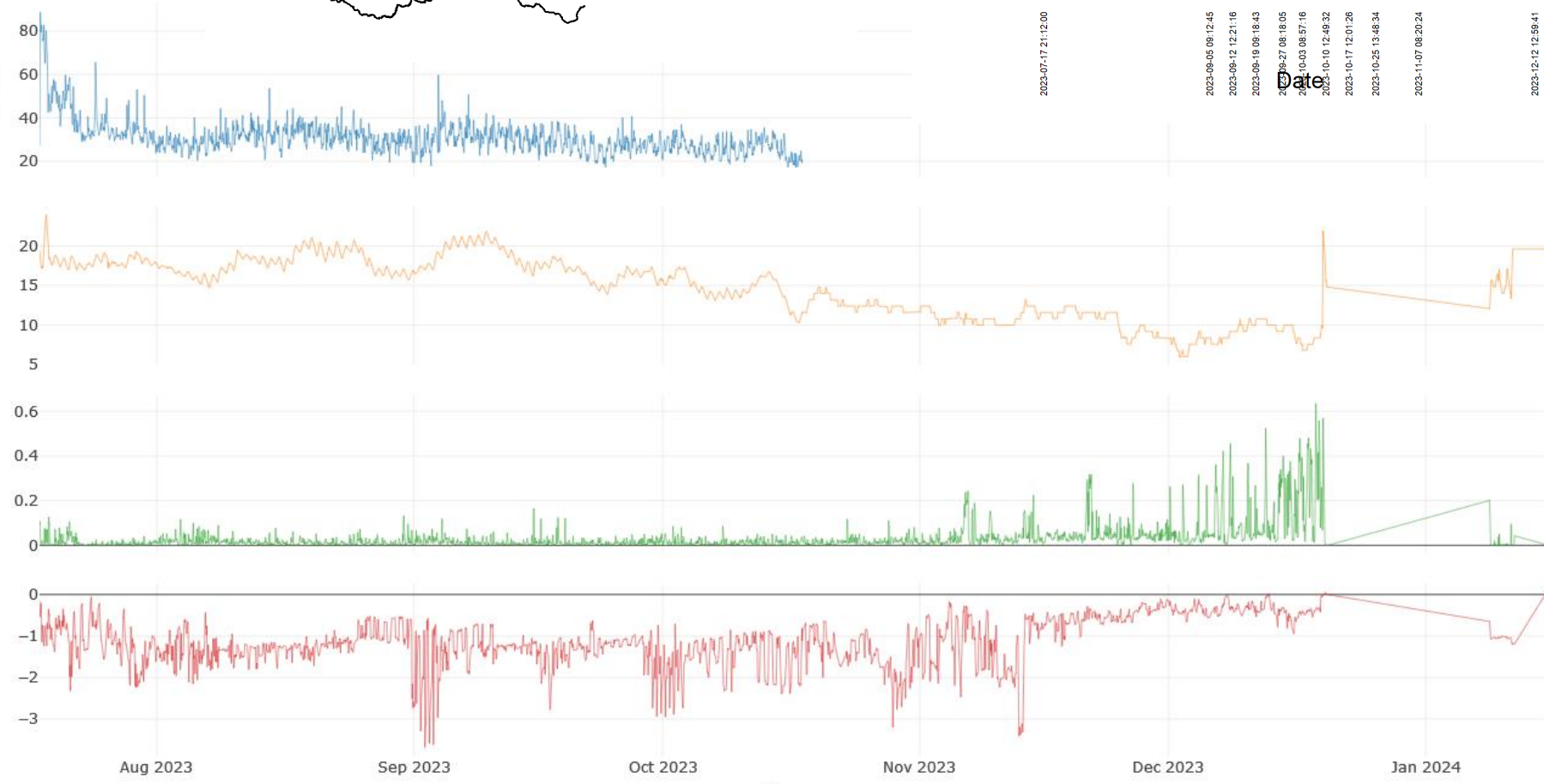
ID 22-111 – 1HM



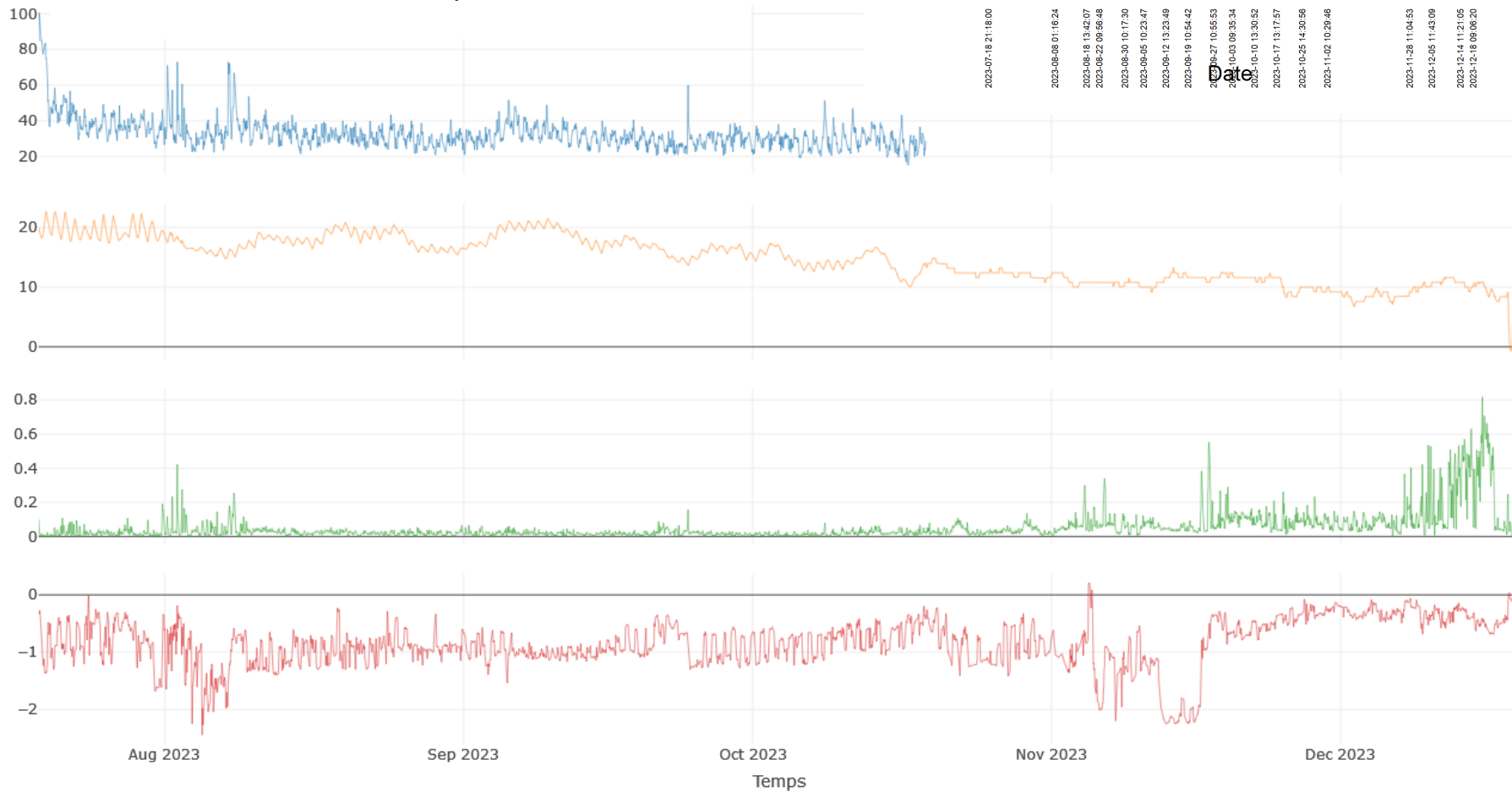
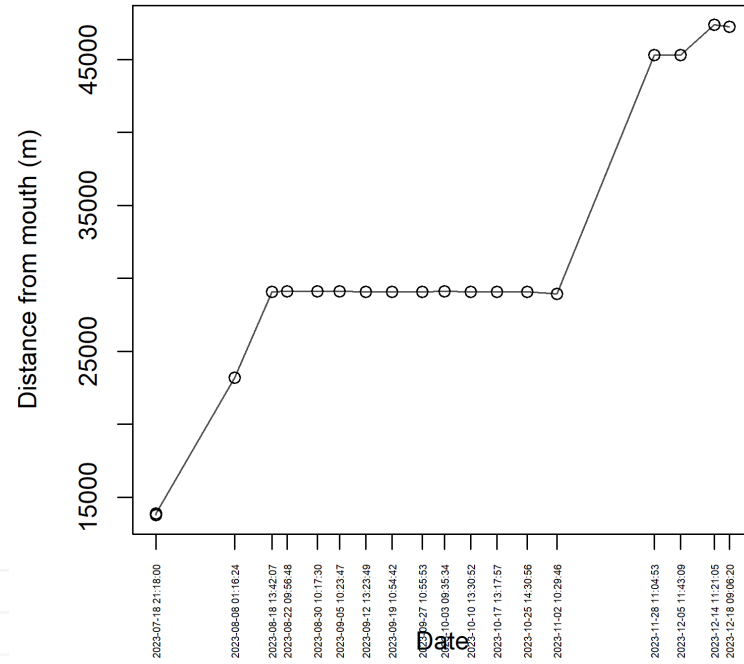
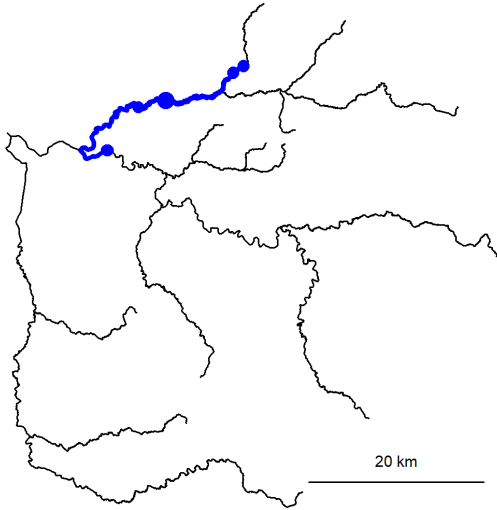
ID23-023



rai_mesure_frequence
emperature
um
rof

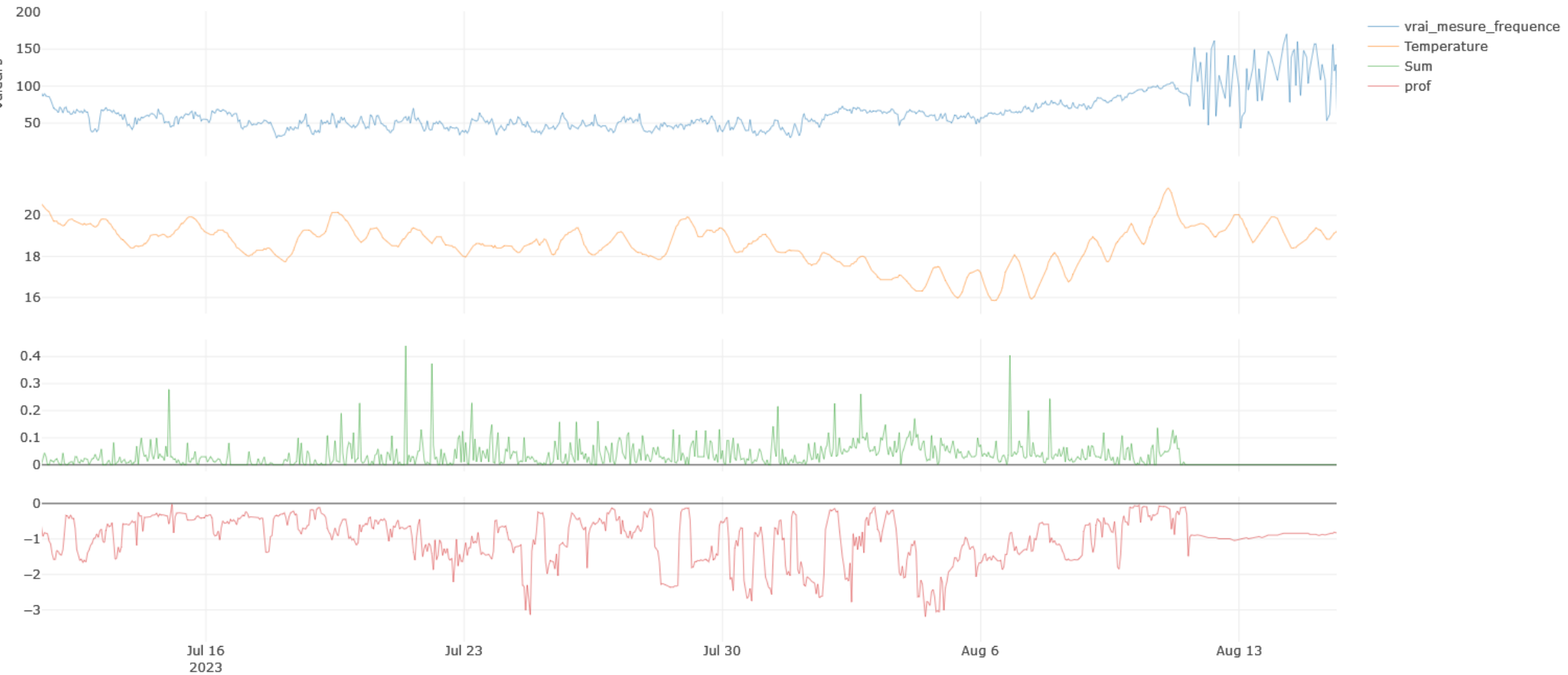
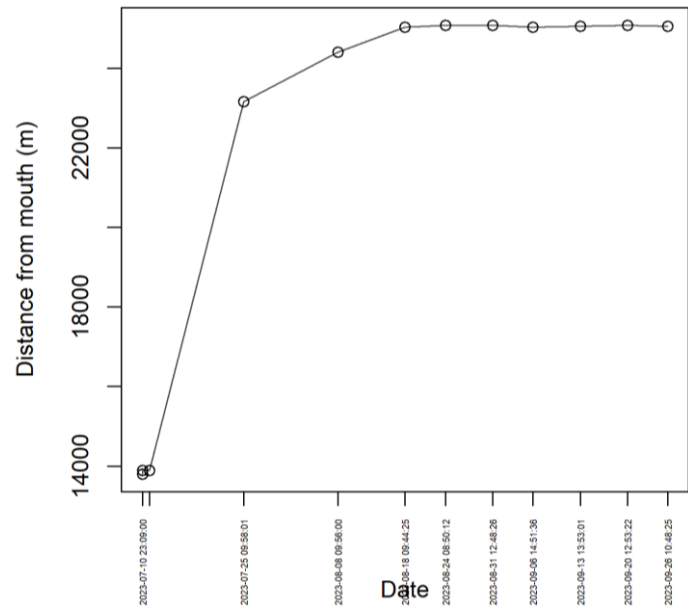
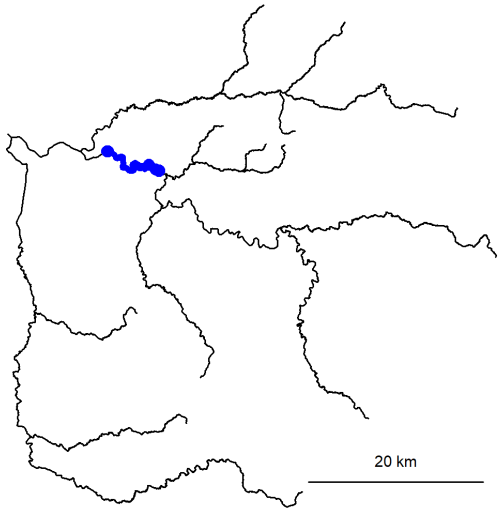


ID23-011



- vrai_mesure_frequence
- Temperature
- Sum
- prof

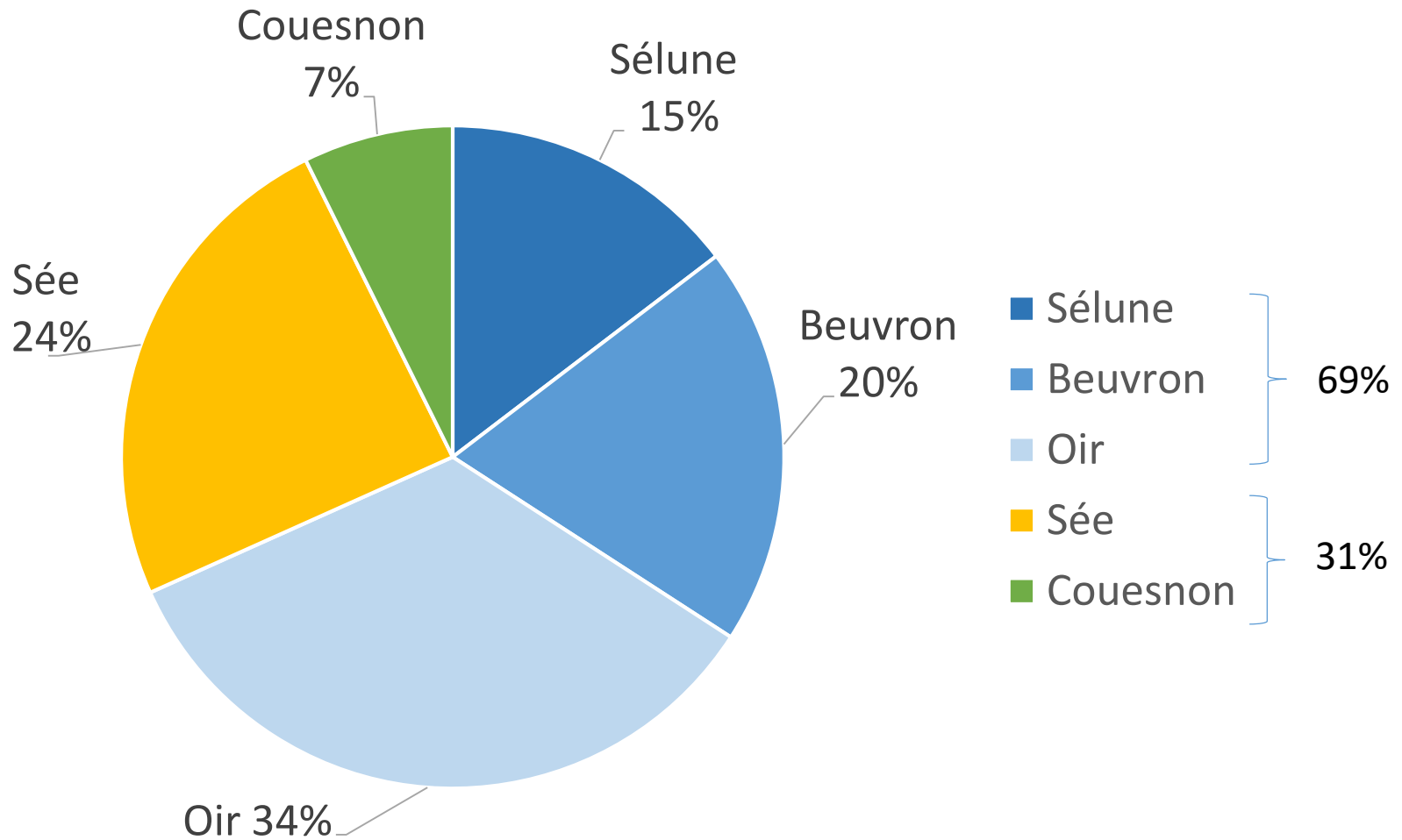
ID23-119



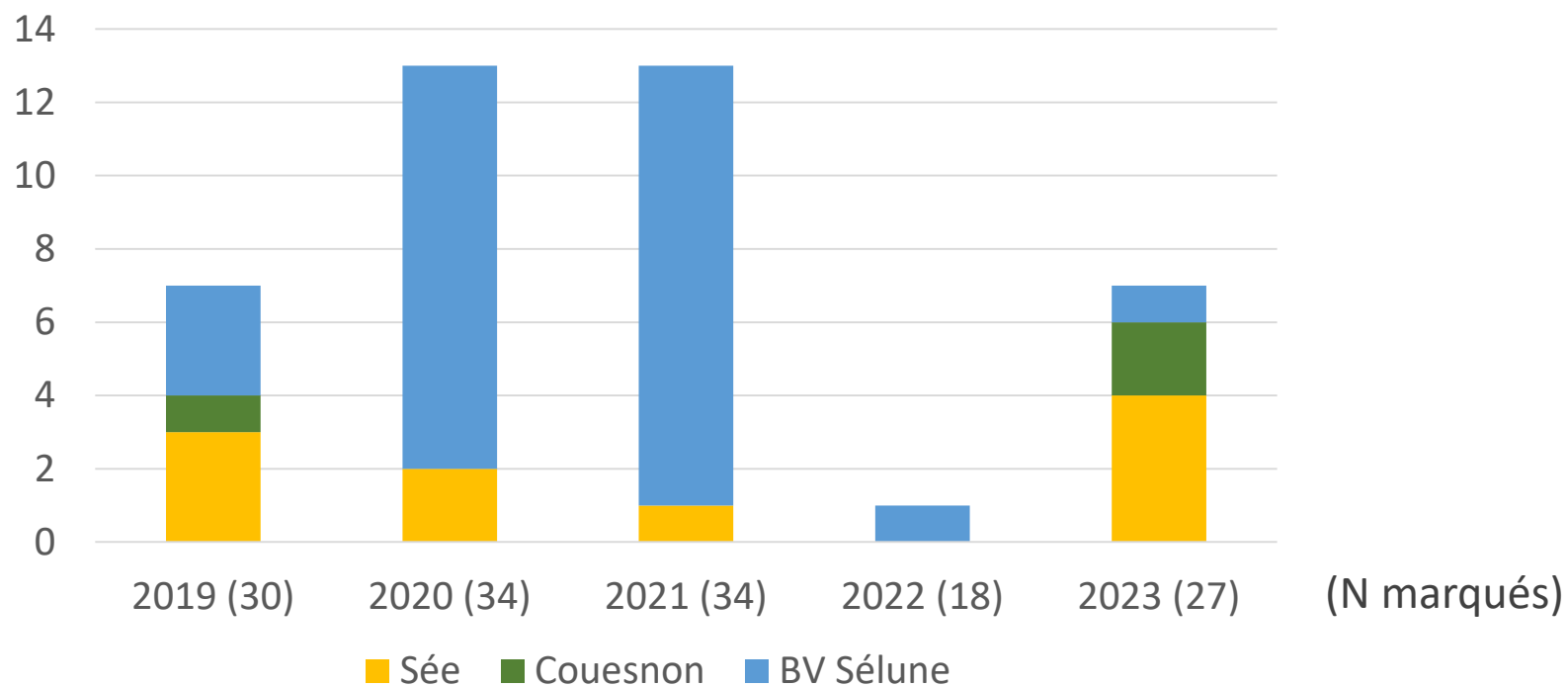
Contexte JST MIAME :

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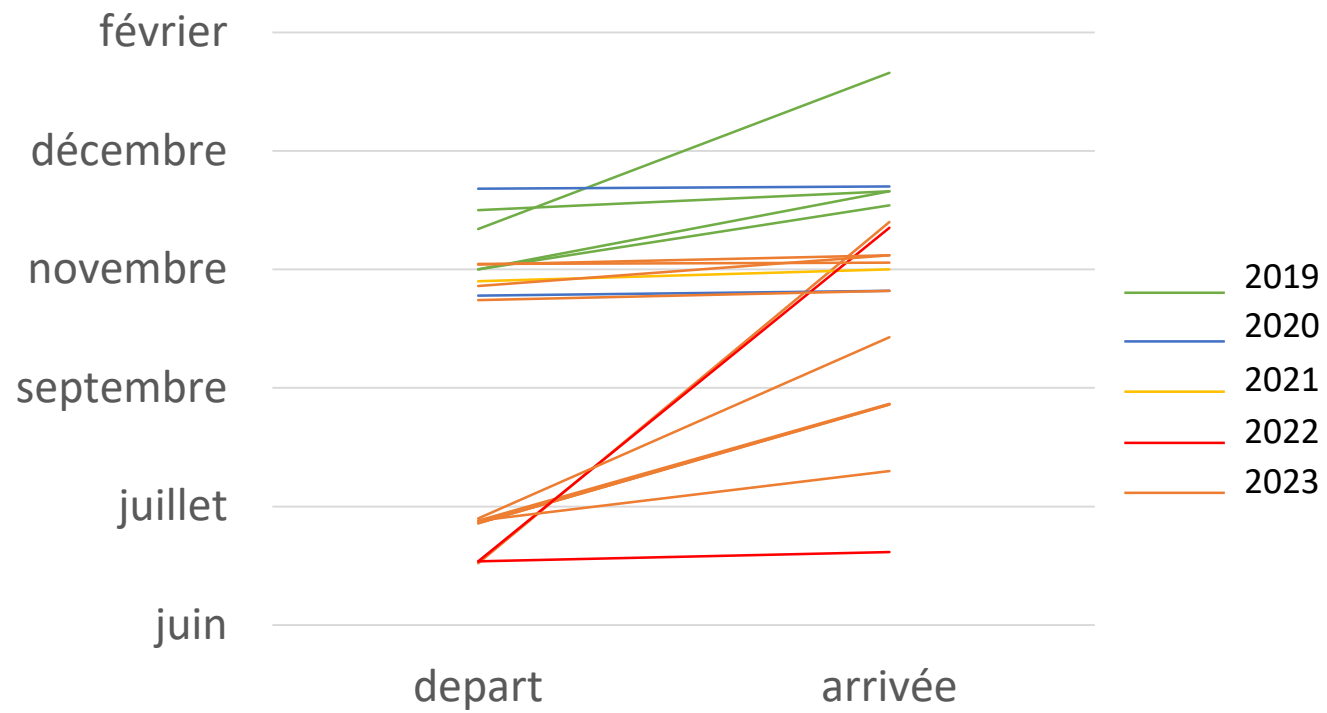
Répartition des individus 'reproducteurs' dans les différents BV (n=41)



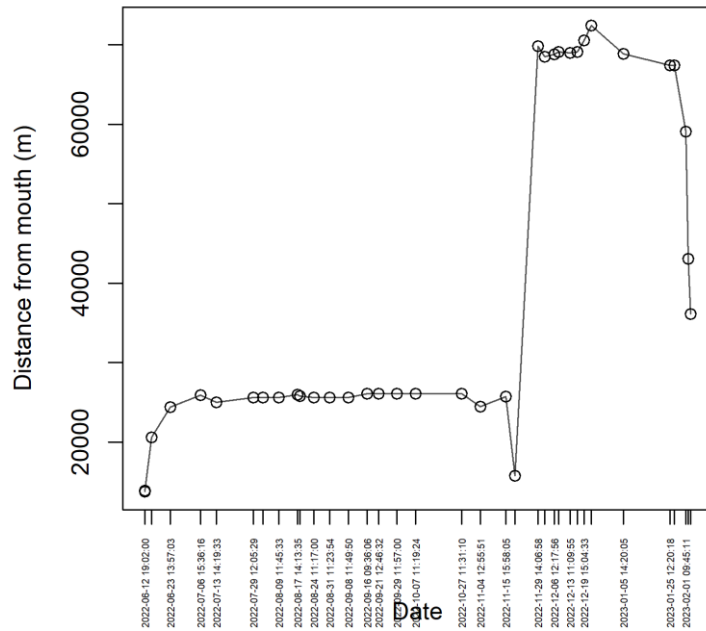
Répartition des individus 'reproducteurs' dans les différents BV par année (n=41)



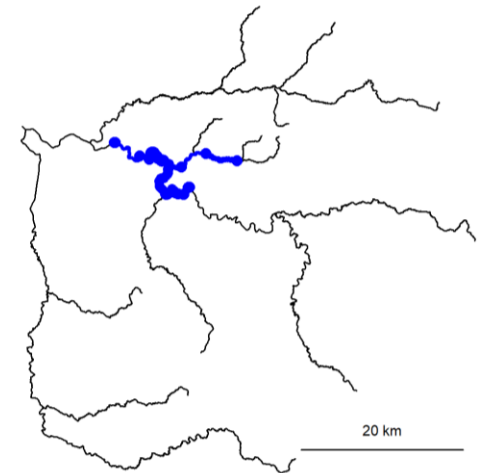
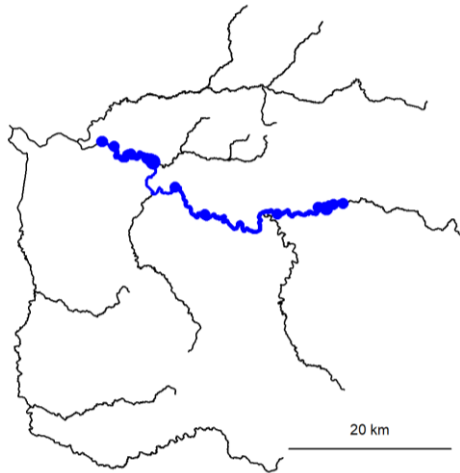
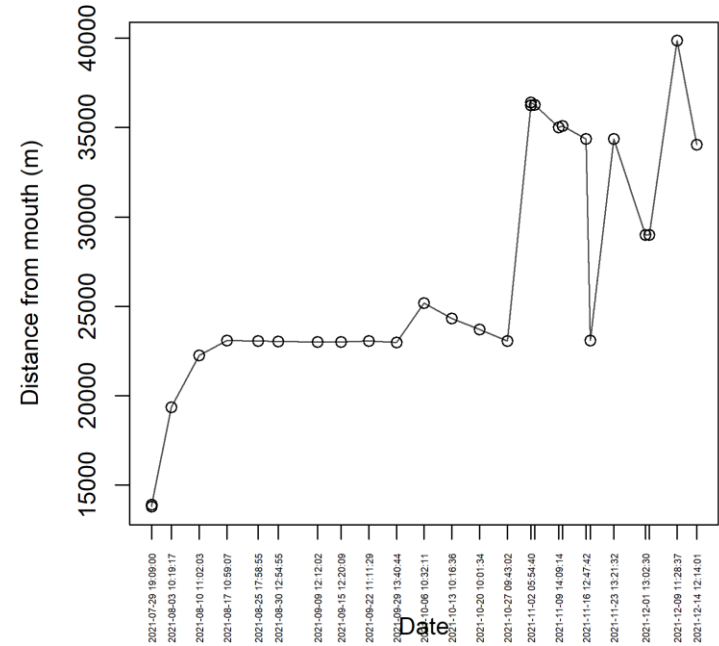
Temporalité des mouvements



ID22-085

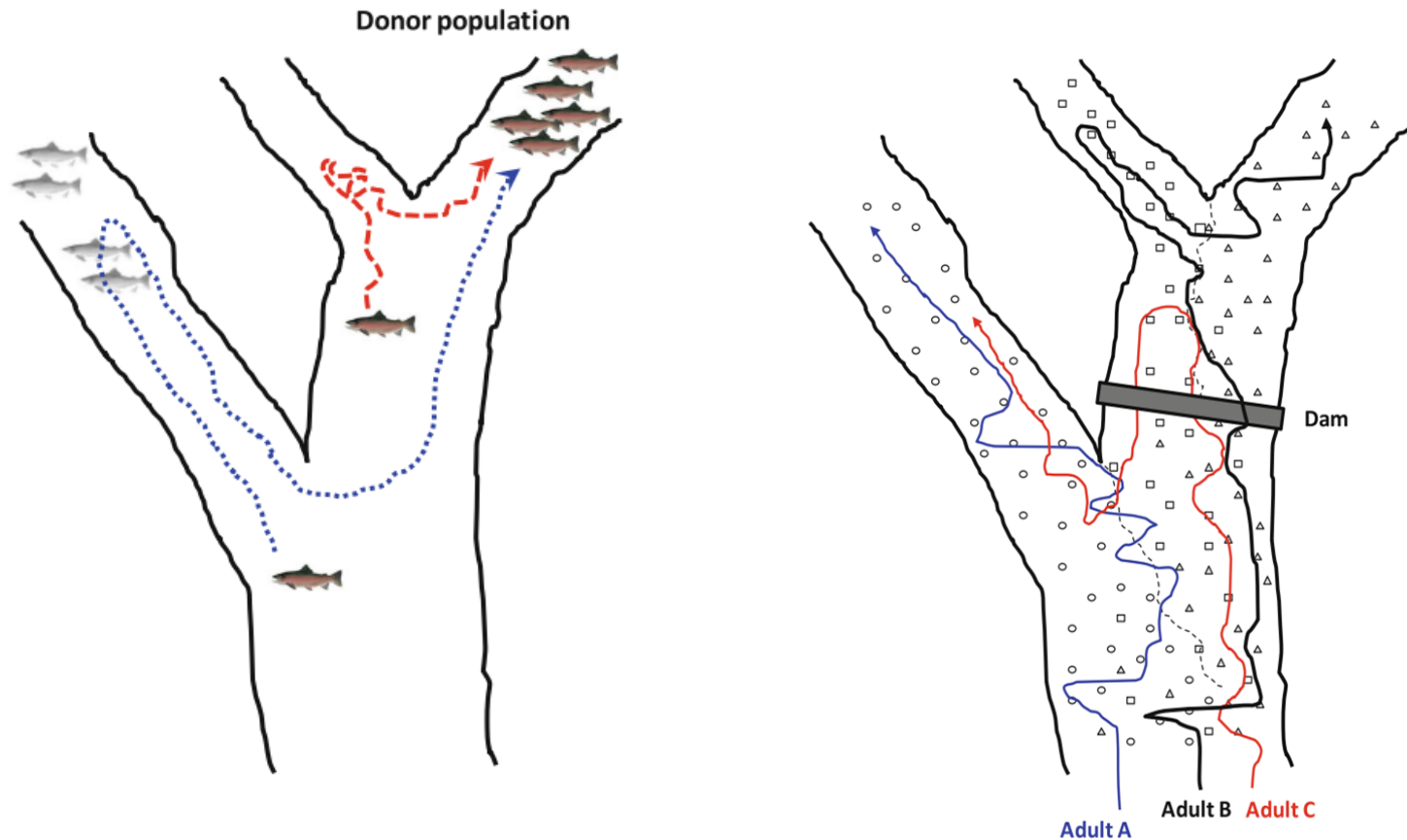


ID21-068



Homing and straying by anadromous salmonids: a review of mechanisms and rates

Matthew L. Keefer · Christopher C. Caudill



- exploration, recherche de partenaires ou de sites de ponte, erreurs...
- olfaction, conditions environnementales (température, débit)

Merci de votre attention!

